## **COVID-19 Vaccine Algorithm**



APhA COVID-19 RESOURCES: KNOW THE FACTS

## **START HERE** Has the patient received a primary COVID-19 vaccine series? NO What is the patient's age? 5-11 years 12-17 years ≥18 years Administer 1st Administer Administer 1st dose dose of Pfizer-1st dose of of Pfizer-BioNTech **Pfizer-BioNTech BioNTech (0.2** (0.3 mL)\* and 2nd (0.3 mL)\* and mL) and 2nd dose 21 days later dose 21 days 2nd dose 21 days OR 1st dose of later. later. Moderna (0.5 mL) Note pediatric and 2nd dose 28 product and davs later dosing. OR single dose of Janssen (J&J)

(0.5 mL)\*\*

## Table 1: Definition of Moderately or Severely Immunocompromised Individuals

- Active treatment for solid tumor and hematologic malignancies
- Receipt of solid-organ transplant and taking immunosuppressive therapy
- Receipt of chimeric antigen receptor (CAR)-T-cell or hematopoietic stem cell transplant (within 2 years of transplantation or taking immunosuppression therapy)
- Moderate or severe primary immunodeficiency (e.g., DiGeorge syndrome, Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome)
- Advanced or untreated HIV infection (people with HIV and CD4 cell counts <200/mm3, history of an AIDSdefining illness without immune reconstitution, or clinical manifestations of symptomatic HIV)
- Active treatment with high-dose corticosteroids (i.e., ≥20mg prednisone or equivalent per day when administered for ≥2 weeks), alkylating agents, antimetabolites, transplant-related immunosuppressive drugs, cancer chemotherapeutic agents classified as severely immunosuppressive, tumor-necrosis (TNF) blockers, and other biologic agents that are immunosuppressive or immunomodulatory.

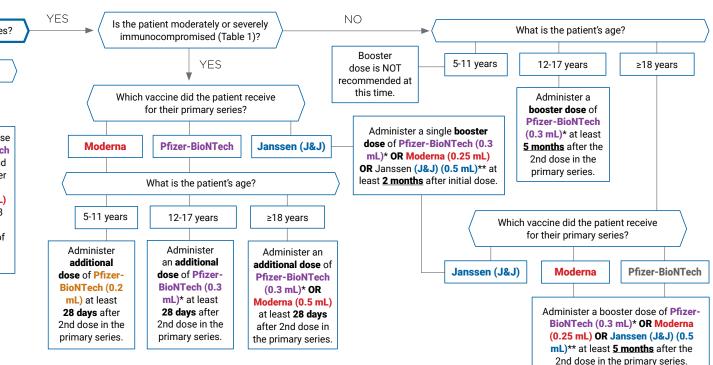


Table 2: COVID-19 Vaccine Options				
Vaccine Product	Vial Cap Color	Dose	Dilution Requirement	Age Requirement
Pfizer-BioNTech	Purple	0.3 mL (30 mcg)	Dilute w/1.8 mL 0.9% Sodium Chloride Inj.	≥12 years
Pfizer-BioNTech	Gray	0.3 mL (30 mcg)	Do NOT dilute	≥12 years
Pfizer-BioNTech	Orange	0.2 mL (10 mcg)	Dilute w/1.3 mL 0.9% Sodium Chloride Inj.	5-11 years
Moderna	Red	Primary / additional: 0.5 mL (100 mcg) Booster: 0.25mL (50 mcg)	Do NOT dilute	≥18 years
Janssen (J&J)	Blue	0.5 mL (5x1010 viral particles)	Do NOT dilute	≥18 years

\*As of 12/23/21 the Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine with a purple cap requiring dilution will be retired. The Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine will now have a grey cap and does not require dilution. Patients who received a dose(s) of the purple cap product can receive the grey cap product for future doses.

\*\*Pfizer-BioNTech and Moderna COVID-19 vaccines are preferentially recommended in most situations compared to Janssen (J&J) COVID-19 vaccine, the Janssen (J&J) vaccine may be considered in some situations.

Reference CDC's Clinical Considerations for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines for detailed information.

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